



Consequences of International Funding for Universal Access to Health

The case of Tanzania

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TANZANIA





Sector Wide Approach

Harmonized Efforts

Health Sector Reform

Pooled Funding

Programme of Work – Health Sector Strategic Plan

Medium Term Expenditure Framework

Annual Budget Allocation



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Equitable Comprehensive Health Care Services

decentralized,
district based

including public and private providers
comprehensive primary health care
essential health care package



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Global Health Initiatives

Funding and lobbying

Selected diseases & health problems

Influence countries' health strategies

Ignore existing planning

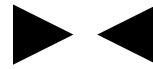
Uncertain long-term sustainability



Impact on Health Financing

Additional external resources

Positive developments



Distorting allocation of funding

Unpredictable (future) flow of
funds



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Impact on Human Resources

Need for additional workforce

Added stress on skilled workforce

Internal brain drain



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Impact on availability of drugs

Provision of antiretroviral drugs



Decrease in availability of
essential drugs



Impact on Infrastructure

Inappropriate infrastructure, lacking
basic equipments

New needs for maintenance and
rehabilitation



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Impact on Planning, Implementation, Monitoring and Evaluation



Integrated approaches

Good results

Greater efficiency



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Conclusion

Strengthen the health system as a whole

Integrate into national plans according to need and feasibility

Respect sustainability